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UTILITY OF HOMOEOPATHIC MEDICINE THYROIDINUM IN MANAGEMENT OF PSORIASIS: A CASE REPORT

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ABSTRACT:

Psoriasis is a chronic, non-infectious, disease of skin characterized by well-defined erythematous plaques, silvery scales mainly present on extensor surface of body. Along with skin it also affects nails and joints. It is a relapsing autoimmune disease which is triggered by many factors. Psoriasis had not only physical effect but it also affects the quality of life of the patients. A case of 45 years' male come to opd with complaint of psoriasis since 3 years. Thyroidinum had a significant importance in the management of chronic psoriasis on the basis of similimum. As per response of medicine on patient for recurring follow up of 5-6 months, he was showing remarkable relief in his condition, he started improving on his next Follow-up visits and now he is free from his disease. This article manifests the utility of homoeopathic medicine Thyroidinum in management of cases of proriasis.

Keywords: psoriasis, Thyroidinum, homoeopathic medicine, similimum, DLQI

Introduction: psoriasis is a non-infectious, chronic inflammatory, autoimmune disorder. About 1 -2% population of world is effected by psoriasis. It is a papulo-squamous eruption present with erythema, thickening of skin, and silvery scales with mild itching. Psoriasis can be present as generalized or at localised area. Extensor surface of body is mainly involved in psoriasis. Scalp, palms, soles, tips of fingers and toes, umbilicus, gluteus, under the breasts and genitals, elbows, knees, shins and sacrum are the most common sites. Psoriasis can be present with nail and joint involvement. Relapse of complaints are common in psoriasis. Conventional treatment of psoriasis includes topical and systemic therapy. These therapies need long term maintenance therapy to prevent the remission. In long term run psoriasis also effects the quality of life of the patients.

Role of homoeopathy in psoriasis:

Skin diseases can be effectively treated with homoeopathy. This system offers a holistic approach that takes into account every aspect of the individual and improves the immune system to promote healing from the inside out. Homoeopathy considers an imbalance of the vital force to be the disease's underlying cause. The body is then gently stimulated to finish its healing process naturally with the prescribed medication, which restores this equilibrium. Homoeopathic medicines have minimal or no side effects with low cost therapy then conventional treatment.

Case report:

Mr sky, 45 years' male reported to the opd of SRHPMSHMC Barhalganj Gorakhpur, U.P. with complaints of scally eruption on scalp, back, abdomen, chest and hand. with mild itching and occasional bleeding on movement since from 3 years. His complaints get worse in winter. He is also having complaints of dry skin, hair fall.

History of present complaints: patient is a known case of psoriasis and he is taking allopathic medicine since from 3 years. His complaints first started on scalp in winters, then gradually spread to back, chest abdomen and on arms. Patient also have dry skin and hair fall along with this complaint.

Past history: at age of 24 years he was having typhoid fever treated with allopathic medicines.

Family history: father – Diabetes, Mother – hypertension

Physical general: Appetite: good Thirst: 3-4 litre /day Craving: for sweets

Stool: regular, soft, once/day

Urine: regular, 4-5 times /day, 1/Night

Perspiration: less Sleep: good

Thermal reactions: chilly

General modalities: winter, cold temperature.

On examination:

General built and nutrition: moderately built and poorly nourished

Pallor: (+) Oedema: (+)

Blood pressure: 120/80 mm of Hg

Pulse rate: 72/ minute Perspiration: 16/ minute Temperature: 98.7 F Weight: 85 kg

Mental general: Patient is very irritable. He cannot tolerate least opposition, angers at little matters.

Patient always feel very tired and lethargic.



Pretreatment

Post treatment

Case analysis:

After analysing the symptoms of the case the characteristic mental general, physical general and particular symptoms were considered for totality of symptoms. Thyroidinum 1M medicine was prescribed to the case on the base of totality on 10/11/2023. Patent quality of life was also analysed before and after treatment by Dermatology Life Quality Index.

Follow up criteria: patient was assessed for improvement at mental, physical general and particular level.

- 1) Irritability
- 2) Chilliness
- 3) Dryness of skin
- 4) Redness of lesion
- 5) Scaling of lesion
- 6) Itching.

DERMATOLOGY LIFE QUALITY INDEX

DLQI

Hospi Name Addre		Date: Diagnosis:	Score	:			
The aim of this questionnaire is to measure how much your skin problem has affected your life OVER THE LAST WEEK. Please tick one box for each question.							
1.	Over the last week, how itchy , so painful or stinging has your skin been?	re,	Very much A lot A little Not at all	000			
2.	Over the last week, how embarras or self conscious have you been of your skin?		Very much A lot A little Not at all				
3.	Over the last week, how much has skin interfered with you going shopping or looking after your hogarden ?	•	Very much A lot A little Not at all		Not relevant □		
4.	Over the last week, how much has skin influenced the clothes you wear?	s your	Very much A lot A little Not at all		Not relevant □		
5.	Over the last week, how much haskin affected any social or leisure activities?	s your	Very much A lot A little Not at all	000	Not relevant □		
6.	Over the last week, how much has skin made it difficult for you to do any sport ?	s your	Very much A lot A little Not at all		Not relevant □		
7.	Over the last week, has your skin you from working or studying ?	prevented	Yes No		Not relevant □		
	If "No", over the last week how muyour skin been a problem at work or studying?	ch has	A lot A little Not at all				
8.	Over the last week, how much has skin created problems with your partner or any of your close frien or relatives?		Very much A lot A little Not at all		Not relevant □		
9.	Over the last week, how much has skin caused any sexual difficulties?	s your	Very much A lot A little Not at all		Not relevant □		
10.	Over the last week, how much of a problem has the treatment for yo skin been, for example by making your home messy, or by taking up Please check you ha	ur time?	Very much A lot A little Not at all question. Th	□ □ □ ank yo	Not relevant □ u.		

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Follow ups:

S. No.	Date	Change in symptomology	Further advice
1.	8/12/23	Irritability better	Saclac 30, 4 pills BD for
		Redness and Scaling	1 month
		slight better	
		Dryness of skin	
		better.	
2.	12/01/24	Redness and Scaling	Saclac 30, 4 pills BD for
		better	1 month
		Dryness of skin	
		better.	
3.	16/02/24	Complaints are	Thyroidinum 10M one
		standstill	dose, sac lac 30 4 pills
			BD for 1 month
4.	15/03/24	Redness and Scaling	Saclac 30, 4 pills BD for
		better	1 month
		Dryness of skin	
		better.	
5.	05/04/24	Redness and Scaling	Saclac 30, 4 pills BD for
		better	1 month
		Dryness of skin	
		better.	

Discussion and Conclusion:

Individualized homoeopathic medicine was prescribed on totality. The presenting totality of the patient was improved gradually with the help of individualized homoeopathic medicine. The Quality of life of patient was assessed by dermatology life quality index (DLQI) which shows maximum improvement on quality of life of patient. Homoeopathic medicine Thyroidinum, not only helped the patient in management of psoriasis but it also removed the mental stress caused by psoriasis. This result corroborates the usefulness of individualized homoeopathic medicine in management of psoriasis cases. Individualised homoeopathic medicine also helps to overcome of mental stress due to the disease.

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